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CLASSICS



**the smith
quartet**

ghost stories

GHOST STORIES

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THE SMITH QUARTET

Hambleton Hill (1985)

Tim Souster (1943 - 1994)

Hambleton Hill is an imposing prehistoric hill fort which haunts the English countryside situated in the Blackmore Vale in Dorset. Its earliest occupation was in the Neolithic when a pair of causewayed enclosures were dug at the top of the hill. They were linked by a bank and a ditch in which human skulls were found giving rise to the belief that at one time the causewayed enclosure was used as a mortuary for the ritual disposal of the dead.

In searching for a structure for his string quartet and contemplating the relationship between the acoustic sound of the instruments, their amplified sound and the modification and extension of their sound on tape, Souster stumbled on his basic shape; three concentric circles. Realizing that this was the basic layout of the Iron Age hill fort the ancient structure was to be the main influence for his work.

In performance, the concentricity governs not only the layout of the players surrounded by two rings of loudspeakers but also determines the harmonic and melodic structure, the instrumental groupings within the quartet and, in a sense the overall registers of the whole work which moves in a circular progression from high to low and back again.

Nic Pendlebury

The Old Woman of Beare

(for string quartet & live electronics)

Michael Alcorn (b. 1962)

Narrator: Annie McCartney

Perhaps the most striking feature of this piece is the intersection of very diverse elements: an Irish 9th Century anonymous poem, a group of instruments (string quartet) whose roots lie in the Western art music of several centuries ago, Irish traditional music (the inflections and latent energy of which have had an influence on this piece), and the responsive and expressive sounds which are possible with the use of live electronics.

Much of the musical material is inspired by three versions of the text: the original old Irish, an 18th century translation, and a modern translation of the text by the Irish poet Brendan Kennelly. All three provided rich landscapes for word painting and for capturing the heightened emotions expressed in the text.

The poem relates the thoughts of an old woman who is nearing the end of her life, living a monastic existence amongst nuns. She recalls her youth with pride - a time when she had many lovers, a time when she "drank wine with kings" - and she derides the way young women treat their

lovers today. Her ailing health, perhaps related to her wilder youth, provides a counterbalance to these thoughts and reminiscences. The old woman's presence is a ghostly and other-worldly spirit which the quartet summon through ritualistic material.

The piece, which is one continuous movement, follows closely the pace and dramatic structure of the Kennelly translation. The outer sections of the piece explore materials based on Irish traditional music, borrowing some of its many ornaments and harmonic techniques, whilst the inner sections explore a more experimental musical language.

The piece, commissioned by the Xebec Corporation, Japan, was written for the Smith String Quartet in 1994. The technology employed for the original performance was an IRCAM Signal Processing Workstation and the now obsolete NeXT computer workstation. The work was one of the earliest pieces in this genre to explore the potential of computer-based live electronics (in this case the ISPW which was a precursor to Max/MSP) as a live performance system.

The Old Woman of Beare

The sea crawls from the shore
Leaving there

The despicable weed,
A corpse's hair.
In me,
The desolate withdrawing sea.

The Old Woman of Beare am I
Who once was beautiful.
Now all I know is how to die.
I'll do it well.

Look at my skin
Stretched tight on the bone.
Where kings have pressed their lips,
The pain, the pain.

I don't hate the men
Who swore the truth was in their lies.
One thing alone I hate
Women's eyes.

The young sun
Gives its youth to everyone,
Touching everything with gold.
In me, the cold.

The cold. Yet still a seed
Burns there.
Women love only money now.
But when

I loved, I loved
Young men.

Young men whose horses galloped
On many an open plain
Beating lightning from the ground.
I loved such men.

And still the sea
Rears and plunges into me,
Shoving, rolling through my head
Images of the drifting dead.
A soldier cries
Pitifully about his plight;
A king fades
Into the shivering night.

Does not every season prove
That the acorn hits the ground?
Have I not known enough of love
To know it's lost as soon as found?

I drank my fill of wine with kings,
Their eyes fixed on my hair.
Now among the stinking hags
I chew the cud of prayer.

Time was the sea
Brought kings as slaves to me.

Now I near the face of God
And the crab crawls through my blood.

I loved the wine
That thrilled me to my fingertips;
Now the mean wind
Stitches salt into my lips.

The coward sea
Slouches away from me.
Fear brings back the tide
That made me stretch at the side
Of him who'd take me briefly for his bride.

The sea grows smaller, smaller now.
Farther, farther it goes
Leaving me here where the foam dries
On the deserted land,
Dry as my shrunken thighs,
As the tongue that presses my lips,
As the veins that break through my hands.

Anonymous, translated by Brendan Kennelly
From *The Penguin Book Of Irish Verse* introduced and
edited by Brendan Kennelly (Penguin, 1970, 1981)
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The Sinking of the Titanic (1969-)

Gavin Bryars (b. 1943)

This piece originated in a sketch written for an exhibition in support of beleaguered art students at Portsmouth in 1969. Working as I was in an art college environment I was interested to see what might be the musical equivalent of a work of conceptual art. It was not until 1972 that I made a performing version of the piece for part of an evening of my work at the Queen Elizabeth Hall, London and during the next three years I performed the piece several times. In 1975 I made a recorded version for the first of the ten records produced for Brian Eno's *Obscure* label. In 1990 I re-recorded the piece 'live' at the *Printemps de Bourges* festival when the availability of an extraordinary space and the rediscovery of the wreck made me think again about the music. This version also formed the basis for the 1994 recording on Point.

This new version, much shorter than previous ones, was written especially for the Smith Quartet, a group with which I have had a long and fruitful relationship.

All the materials used in the piece are derived from research and speculations about the sinking

of the "unsinkable" luxury liner. On April 14th 1912 the *Titanic* struck an iceberg at 11.40 PM in the North Atlantic and sank at 2.20 AM on April 15th. Of the 2201 people on board only 711 were to reach New York. The initial starting point for the piece was the reported fact of the band having played a hymn in the final minutes of the ship's sinking in an extraordinary act of self-sacrifice. The ship's junior wireless operator Harold Bride identified this hymn:

"...from aft came the tunes of the band...The ship was gradually turning on her nose - just like a duck that goes down for a dive... The band was still playing. I guess all of the band went down. They were playing "Autumn" then. I swam with all my might. I suppose I was 150 feet away when the Titanic, on her nose, with her afterquarter sticking straight up in the air, began to settle slowly... The way the band kept playing was a noble thing... the last I saw of the band, when I was floating out in the sea with my lifebelt on, it was still on deck playing "Autumn". How they ever did it I cannot imagine."

This Episcopal hymn becomes the principle element of the music and is subject to a variety of treatments and it forms a base over which other material is superimposed. Although I conceived

the piece many years ago I continue to enjoy finding new ways of looking at the material in it and welcome opportunities to look at it afresh.

Some of this material might seem puzzling but it is all rooted in fact. The sound of a football crowd ("like 100,000 people at the cup final") and the sound of crickets in a field in Pennsylvania are two of the similes used to describe the sound of people in the water (and the recordings I use are precisely those: of a cup final crowd, and of crickets recorded in the fields of Pennsylvania). The music box plays the tune *La Maxixe* just as did the one in the toy pig that Edith Russell used to amuse and distract children in the lifeboat. The speaking voices are those of survivors, Edith Russell and Eva Hart, who I interviewed in 1972 just before the first live performance of the piece.

Gavin Bryars, April 2007

Memento

James MacMillan (b. 1959)

A brief movement for string quartet, *Memento* was written in memory of a friend, David Huntley, the representative of Boosey & Hawkes in the USA, who died in 1994. It was premiered at his memorial concert in New York by the Kronos

Quartet. The music is slow, delicate and tentative and is based on the modality of Gaelic lament music and the Gaelic heterophony of psalm-singing in the Hebrides.

String Quartet No.1: in memoriam...

Barry Anderson & Tomasz Sikorski

Stephen Montague (b. 1943)

String Quartet No. 1 is in memory of two close friends who died within a short time of each other. In May, 1987 Barry Anderson (52) died unexpectedly a few hours after the disastrous Paris premiere of his new IRCAM commission, *ARC*, for bass clarinet, string quartet and electronics. The following year Tomasz Sikorski (49) lost his long battle with alcoholism. He died alone in his dreary Warsaw flat, slumped over his desk undiscovered for over a week. Both men were fine composers with growing international reputations.

Barry Anderson's music was firmly based in the post-Webern idiom, dissonant but elegantly crafted with brilliant computer generated sounds. He was refined, urbane and dapper. Tomasz Sikorski was not. He was well known as a difficult character. His personal life and his music were battlefields with considerable collateral damage. His musical idiom was minimalism but in his

hands repetition was more to bludgeon than to entertain.

String Quartet No. 1: in memoriam... is based on a metaphor of 'white noise' as the Life's last breath and uses short thematic and harmonic material from each composers' works: Barry Anderson's *ARC* (1987) and Tomasz Sikorski's *Holzwege* (1972) for orchestra. The opening bars of *Holzwege* ('Paths to Nowhere') are quoted in the closing bars of the quartet.

Although the work was premiered by The Mistry Quartet in 1989 it underwent considerable change and development with the numerous subsequent performances by The Smith Quartet. Their performances culminated in the composer's final version which they premiered at London's South Bank Centre in 1993. The work was recorded a few weeks later during a late night session in a lonely north London church. About half way through the session a body was delivered which lay in state just in front of them flickering in pale candlelight.

Stephen Montague

BIOGRAPHY

THE SMITH QUARTET

Violins: Ian Humphries, Darragh Morgan. Viola: Nic Pendlebury. Cello: Deirdre Cooper

For almost twenty years the Smith Quartet has been at the forefront of contemporary music. They have built an impressive repertoire by many of the world's most exciting composers and have established an international reputation for their dynamic style and original approach to contemporary music. The quartet is dedicated to the commissioning of new works and to date have over 100 works written especially for them. Kevin Volans, Django Bates, Michael Nyman, Stephen Montague, Gavin Bryars, Michael Daugherty and Howard Skempton are amongst many who have written for the quartet. In addition to regular broadcasts with the BBC, they have featured on numerous CDs including Karl Jenkin's Sony release *Diamond Music*, Steve Martland's *Patrol* BMG and most recently Django Bates' *You Live and Learn... (apparently)*.

In 2005 the quartet released their Steve Reich album on the Signum label, featuring *Different Trains*, *Triple Quartet* and *Duet*. The album

received rave reviews from magazines, radio stations and papers alike. Future recording projects include albums dedicated to the music of Philip Glass and Kevin Volans.

The quartet's touring schedule has taken them as far a field as North and South America, South East Asia and Japan as well as throughout Europe and the UK. In the last number of seasons festival appearances have included Les Jardins Musicaux Switzerland, West Cork Chamber Music, Musica Viva Festival in Lisbon, Huddersfield Contemporary Music Festival, Vancouver Festival, La Biennale di Venezia, Jauna Muzika Vilnius, L'itinaire de Nuit Paris, Vale of Glamorgan and the Flanders Festival Brussels. Highlights have included a sold out performance at the BBC's John Adams Weekend at the Barbican and the European premiere of Steve Reich's *Triple Quartet* at Cheltenham International Festival. They have collaborated with an eclectic range of artists such as Django Bates, Andy Sheppard, John Harle, Pulp, John Taylor, Gerard McChrystal and dance companies Siobhan Davies, Shobana Jeyasingh and Ultima Vez.

Much of the quartet's repertoire involves the use of live electronics and multimedia. It has, over the last few years, enjoyed a fruitful relationship with Soundintermedia, their sound designers. This

collaboration has helped the ensemble take their music to a variety of extraordinary venues including being suspended 60' above the tracks of Koln's Hauptbahnhof. The use of electronics and multimedia has also helped develop a new repertoire that challenges the perceptions of the more "traditional" role of the string quartet.

In 2005, the Smith Quartet appeared in BBC 2's *Holocaust - A Music Memorial Concert from Auschwitz* filmed on location in Auschwitz. They performed Steve Reich's *Different Trains* and Messiaen's *Quartet for the End of Time*. The film marked the 60th anniversary of the liberation of Auschwitz and was shown in many countries throughout the world. It has won numerous prestigious awards including a BAFTA and an Emmy in 2006.

The quartet is currently enjoying a number of prestigious residencies in their 2006/2007 season including an ongoing relationship with Queens University Belfast as their quartet in residence at the Sonic Arts Research Centre (SARC) and an exciting series of concerts throughout Europe featuring the music of celebrated Portuguese composers as part of Miso Music's Circuits tour. As artists in residence at the 2006 Huddersfield Contemporary Music Festival, they performed all

of Morton Feldman's works for piano and strings together with the celebrated pianist John Tilbury. These concerts were recorded live and will be released by Matchless records. They were also nominated and shortlisted for the prestigious Royal Philharmonic Society Awards.

Other highlights include concerts in, Grenoble, Berlin, Spain and Italy, tours to South Africa, Korea and Hong Kong and appearances at the Cheltenham, Huddersfield and Oxford Contemporary Music Festivals.



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